

Easy MLA Documentation

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6. Number

If a source has a volume or issue number, include those here, followed by a comma.

7. Publisher

Next, list the publisher of the work, followed by a comma, with these exceptions, noted on *The Purdue OWL* site: “periodicals, works published by their author or editor, a website whose title is the same name as its publisher, a website that makes works available but does not actually publish them (such as YouTube, WordPress, or JSTOR)”.

8. Publication date

Next, list the publication date, followed by a comma. See *The Purdue OWL* site for a discussion of how to handle sources published on more than one date.

9. Location

A source’s location in a printed book or periodical is the pages where it is found, and should be listed as “pp.” before the page numbers. An online source’s location is the URL. A period follows either of these.

Works Cited entries are listed in alphabetical order, with the first line flush left to the page, and all following lines indented. For example:

Dolby, Nadine. “Research in Youth Culture and Policy: Current Conditions and Future Directions.” *Social Work and Society: The International Online-Only Journal*, vol. 6, no. 2, 2008, www.socwork.net/sws/article/view/60/362. Accessed 20 May 2009.

Creating In-Text Citations

In-text, or parenthetical, citations are brief references within a paper that indicate the sources used. They are keyed to the Works Cited list. Any ideas that have not come out of your head need to be properly attributed to their sources, whether presented as summaries, paraphrases, or direct quotations. Generally, a citation will be the author’s last name, and the page number. If you’ve used the author’s name in the sentence where the reference appears (a signal phrase), then only the page number is needed.

For a reference from a document with no listed author, use the source title (if short), or a shortened version, for the citation.

For a reference from an electronic or Internet source, use “the first item that appears in the Works Cited entry . . . (e.g. author name, article name, website name, film name)” (*The Purdue OWL*). No page numbers are necessary for internet sources in citations. URLs should not be included, except partial ones, when the name of a site includes a domain name, like *CNN.com* or *Forbes.com*.

This information about MLA documentation style is from the *MLA Handbook*, Eighth Edition; and *The Purdue OWL* website (<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/747/01/>). Additional information can be found on the [Danforth Library Webpage](#). Further explanation, and help handling MLA (or other documentation styles), is available at the Pathways Tutoring Center on the 2nd floor of the Danforth Library. 603-428-2276